

Fyzika laserů – cvičení

Převod řídicí rovnice z interakční do Schrödingerovy reprezentace

J. Šulc

Katedra fyzikální elektroniky
České vysoké učení technické

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$$\frac{\Delta \hat{\rho}_S^l}{\Delta t} = - \sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^l(t_0) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^l(t_0) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^l(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^l(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \quad (1)$$

- Vyjdeme z transformčního vztahu:

$$\hat{\varrho}_S^S(\mathbf{t}) = e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\varrho}_S^I(\mathbf{t}) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- ▶ Vydeme z transformčního vztahu:

$$\hat{\rho}_S^S(t) = e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- ▶ Provedeme derivací podle času – derivace součinu. První člen:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}{\partial t} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} + \dots$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- ▶ Vydeme z transformčního vztahu:

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- ▶ Derivace exponenciely + i do jmenovatele:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{H}_S e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} + \dots$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- ▶ Vyjdeme z transformčního vztahu:

$$\hat{\rho}_S^S(t) = e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

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$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{H}_S e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} + \dots$$

- ▶ Stejně ostatní členy + využijeme vztah pro $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} - \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{H}_S$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Vyjdeme z transformčního vztahu:

$$\hat{\rho}_S^S(t) = e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Provedeme derivaci podle času – derivace součinu. První člen:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}{\partial t} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} + \dots$$

- Derivace exponenciely + i do jmenovatele:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{H}_S e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} + \dots$$

- Stejně ostatní členy + využijeme vztah pro $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} - \frac{1}{i\hbar} \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{H}_S$$

- První a poslední člen tvoří komutátor. Tedy:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

► Máme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Máme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Za $\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)/\partial t$ dosadíme z řídicí rovnice v interakční reprezentaci:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I}{\partial t} = & - \sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \\ & \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^- \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Máme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] + e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)}{\partial t} e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Za $\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I(t)/\partial t$ dosadíme z řídicí rovnice v interakční reprezentaci:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^I}{\partial t} = & - \sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \\ & \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \end{aligned}$$

- Dostaneme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = & \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ & - e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^I(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

► Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Vzhledem k $\delta(\omega_i + \omega_j)$ bude $\omega_i + \omega_j = 0$, tedy $\exp [i(\omega_i + \omega_j)(t - t_0)] = 1$

- Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^L(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Vzhledem k $\delta(\omega_i + \omega_j)$ bude $\omega_i + \omega_j = 0$, tedy $\exp [i(\omega_i + \omega_j)(t - t_0)] = 1$
- Každý \hat{Q}_i^S , \hat{Q}_j^S tak můžeme násobit $\exp [i\omega_{i,j}(t - t_0)]$ a přejít k \hat{Q}_i^L , \hat{Q}_j^L

$$\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S = e^{i(\omega_i + \omega_j)(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S = e^{i\omega_i(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^S e^{i\omega_j(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^S = \hat{Q}_i^L(t-t_0) \hat{Q}_j^L(t-t_0)$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Máme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}'_S(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Vzhledem k $\delta(\omega_i + \omega_j)$ bude $\omega_i + \omega_j = 0$, tedy $\exp [i(\omega_i + \omega_j)(t - t_0)] = 1$
- Každý \hat{Q}_i^S, \hat{Q}_j^S tak můžeme násobit $\exp [i\omega_{i,j}(t - t_0)]$ a přejít k \hat{Q}'_i, \hat{Q}'_j

$$\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S = e^{i(\omega_i + \omega_j)(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S = e^{i\omega_i(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^S e^{i\omega_j(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^S = \hat{Q}'_i(t-t_0) \hat{Q}'_j(t-t_0)$$

- Dostaneme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}'_i \hat{Q}'_j \hat{\rho}'_S(t) - \hat{Q}'_j \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_i \right) w_{ij}^+ - \left(\hat{Q}'_i \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_j - \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_j \hat{Q}'_i \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

► Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}'_i \hat{Q}'_j \hat{\rho}'_S(t) - \hat{Q}'_j \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_i \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}'_i \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_j - \hat{\rho}'_S(t) \hat{Q}'_j \hat{Q}'_i \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i' \hat{Q}_j' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) - \hat{Q}_j' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_i' \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j' - \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j' \hat{Q}_i' \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Mezi operátory \hat{Q}_i' , \hat{Q}_j' a $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$ v kulatých závorkách vložíme výraz

$$e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} = 1$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Máme:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} &= \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \\ &- e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \left[\sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i' \hat{Q}_j' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) - \hat{Q}_j' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_i' \right) w_{ij}^+ - \right. \right. \\ &\left. \left. - \left(\hat{Q}_i' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j' - \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j' \hat{Q}_i' \right) w_{ji}^- \right\} \right] e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

- Mezi operátory \hat{Q}_i' , \hat{Q}_j' a $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$ v kulatých závorkách vložíme výraz

$$e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} = 1$$

- Např. pro člen $\hat{Q}_i' \hat{Q}_j' \hat{\rho}_S^S(t_0)$ v 1. kulaté závorce dostaneme:

$$\begin{aligned} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i' e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j' e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \times \\ \times e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^S(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \end{aligned}$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

► Máme:

$$e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \times \\ \times e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Máme:

$$e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \times \\ \times e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Přejdeme k Schrödingerově reprezentaci \hat{Q}_i^S , \hat{Q}_j^S a $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$:

$$\underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{Q}_i^S} \underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{Q}_j^S} \times \\ \times \underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)} = \hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$$

Řídicí rovnice ve Schrödingerově reprezentaci

- Máme:

$$e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \times \\ \times e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}$$

- Přejdeme k Schrödingerově reprezentaci \hat{Q}_i^S , \hat{Q}_j^S a $\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$:

$$\underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_i^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{Q}_i^S} \underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{Q}_j^I e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{Q}_j^S} \times \\ \times \underbrace{e^{-(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)} \hat{\rho}_S^I(t_0) e^{(i/\hbar)\hat{H}_S(t-t_0)}}_{\hat{\rho}_S^S(t)} = \hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)$$

- To provedeme pro všechny členy. Dostaneme:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)}{\partial t} \doteq \frac{1}{i\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}_S^S(t)] - \sum_{i,j} \delta(\omega_i + \omega_j) \times \\ \times \left\{ \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) - \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ij}^+ - \left(\hat{Q}_i^S \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j^S - \hat{\rho}_S^S(t) \hat{Q}_j^S \hat{Q}_i^S \right) w_{ji}^- \right\}$$